

RNA

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CONTENTS

Bioinformatics

- Transposable elements contribute to the spatiotemporal microRNA landscape in human brain development 1157^{OA}
Christopher J. Playfoot, Shaoline Sheppard, Evarist Planet, and Didier Trono

Report

- A single natural RNA modification can destabilize a U•A-T-rich RNA•DNA-DNA triple helix 1172^{OA}
Charlotte N. Kunkler, Grace E. Schiefelbein, Nathan J. O'Leary, Phillip J. McCown, and Jessica A. Brown

Articles

- The *Bacillus subtilis* open reading frame *ysgA* encodes the SPOUT methyltransferase RlmP forming 2'-O-methylguanosine at position 2553 in the A-loop of 23S rRNA 1185
Martine Roovers, Geoffray Labar, Philippe Wolff, André Feller, Dany Van Elder, Romuald Soin, Cyril Gueydan, Véronique Kruys, and Louis Droogmans
- Biological solution conditions and flanking sequence modulate LLPS of RNA G-quadruplex structures 1197
Allison M. Williams, Taylor M. Dickson, Claudia A. Lagoa-Miguel, and Philip C. Bevilacqua
- Structure of the dengue virus RNA promoter 1210
Yi-Ting Sun and Gabriele Varani
- A dual role for the RNA helicase DHX34 in NMD and pre-mRNA splicing and its function in hematopoietic differentiation 1224^{OA}
Nele Hug, Stuart Aitken, Dasa Longman, Michaela Raab, Hannah Armes, Abigail R. Mann, Ana Rio-Machin, Jude Fitzgibbon, Kevin Rouault-Pierre, and Javier F. Cáceres

(continued)

Cover Illustration: Bacterial Cas12i-crRNA binary complex (PDB id: 7D8C; Zhang B, Luo D, Li Y, Perculija V, Chen J, Lin J, Ye Y, Ouyang S. 2021. Mechanistic insights into the R-loop formation and cleavage in CRISPR-Cas12i1. *Nat Commun* **12**: 3476). Cas12i is a newly identified member of the functionally diverse type V CRISPR-Cas effectors, shown here in a complex with a 38 residue CRISPR RNA (crRNA) target interrogation mimic. Formation of a 19-bp crRNA-DNA heteroduplex (see related PDB id 7EU9) triggers a conformational rearrangement that unleashes DNase activity. RNA backbone is displayed as a red ribbon; block bases use NDB colors: A—red, C—yellow, G—green, U—cyan; protein is displayed as a gold ribbon. Cover image provided by the Nucleic Acid Database (ndbserver.rutgers.edu). Image generated using DSSR and PyMOL (Lu XJ. 2020. *Nucleic Acids Res* **48**: e74)

The <i>Trypanosoma brucei</i> RNA-binding protein DRBD18 ensures correct mRNA <i>trans</i> splicing and polyadenylation patterns	1239 ^{OA}
<i>Tania Bishola Tshitenge and Christine Clayton</i>	

Method

High-throughput imaging of mRNA at the single-cell level in human primary immune cells	1263
<i>Manasi Gadkari, Jing Sun, Adrian Carcamo, Hugh Alessi, Zonghui Hu, Iain D.C. Fraser, Gianluca Pegoraro, and Luis M. Franco</i>	

RNA: Instructions for contributors	1279
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^{OA}Open Access paper